

## Aravinthan D.T. Samuel, *Curriculum Vitae*

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### Education

Harvard University	Cambridge, MA	Neuroscience	Postdoctoral Fellow, 1999-2003
Harvard University	Cambridge, MA	Biophysics	Ph.D., 1999
Harvard University	Cambridge, MA	Physics	B.A. 1993

### Professional Appointments

2010 – present	Professor of Physics, Harvard University
2008 – 2010	Associate Professor of Physics, Harvard University
2003 – 2008	Assistant Professor of Physics, Harvard University

### Honors

2008 NIH Director's Pioneer Award  
2007 Dana Foundation Award in Brain and Immuno-imaging  
2006 Presidential Early Career Award for Scientists and Engineers  
2005 NSF CAREER Award  
2005 McKnight Scholar  
2004 Alfred P. Sloan Foundation Research Fellow  
2000 Amgen Fellow of the Life Sciences Research Foundation

### Research

Freely-behaving animals constantly transform sensory inputs into internal representations, memories, and purposeful behavioral outputs. To do this, they use algorithms and circuits. Larger animals use brain circuits. Single-celled organisms use biochemical circuits and signal-transduction pathways.

To make progress, we use accessible biophysical models of organism behavior that can be studied from sensory input to motor output. We study bacterial chemotaxis using *E. coli*. We study navigational behaviors including chemotaxis, thermotaxis, and mating behaviors in the nematode *C. elegans*. We study thermosensory and olfactory behaviors in the *Drosophila* larva.

In all of our studies, we apply expertise in optics and light microscopy. We build microscopes that allow us to manipulate and monitor the circuits that underlie behavior in freely-moving organisms. We use advanced high-throughput electron microscopy to map entire brain circuits at synaptic resolution.

### Teaching

I developed two courses that constitute my main teaching activities at Harvard University.

Freshman Seminar 51x	Changing Perspectives: The Science of Optics in the Visual Arts
Physics/Neuro 141	The Physics of Sensory Systems in Biology

## Publications

>11000 citations, h-index=60

- [98] C. F. Park, M. Barzegar-Keshteli, K. Korchagina, A. Delrocq, V. Susoy, C. L. Jones, A. D. T. Samuel, and S. J. Rahi, "Automated neuron tracking inside moving and deforming *C. elegans* using deep learning and targeted augmentation," *Nature Methods*, vol. 21, no. 1, pp. 142–149, 2024.
- [97] B. G. Hosu, W. Hill, A. D. Samuel, and H. C. Berg, "Synchronized strobed phase contrast and fluorescence microscopy: The interlaced standard reimaged," *Optics Express*, vol. 31, no. 4, pp. 5167–5180, 2023.
- [96] A. Lin, S. Qin, H. Casademunt, M. Wu, W. Hung, G. Cain, N. Z. Tan, R. Valenzuela, L. Lesanpezeshki, V. Venkatachalam, C. Pehlevan, M. Zhen, and A. D. Samuel, "Functional imaging and quantification of multineuronal olfactory responses in *C. elegans*," *Science Advances*, vol. 9, no. 9, eade1249, 2023.
- [95] Y. Meirovitch, C. F. Park, L. Mi, P. Potocek, S. Sawmya, Y. Li, Y. Wu, R. Schalek, H. Pfister, R. Schoenmakers, M. Peemen, J. W. Lichtman, A. D. Samuel, and N. Shavit, "Smartem: Machine-learning guided electron microscopy," *bioRxiv*, 2023.
- [94] E. C. Pavarino, E. Yang, N. Dhanyasi, M. D. Wang, F. Bidel, X. Lu, F. Yang, C. Francisco Park, M. Bangalore Renuka, B. Drescher, A. D. T. Samuel, B. Hochner, P. S. Katz, M. Zhen, J. W. Lichtman, and Y. Meirovitch, "Membrain: An interactive deep learning matlab tool for connectomic segmentation on commodity desktops," *Frontiers in Neural Circuits*, vol. 17, 2023.
- [93] V. Susoy and A. D. Samuel, "Evolutionarily conserved behavioral plasticity enables context-dependent mating in *C. elegans*," *Current Biology*, 2023.
- [92] K. I. Brugman, V. Susoy, A. J. Whittaker, W. Palma, S. Nava, A. D. T. Samuel, and P. W. Sternberg, "Pezo-1 and trp-4 mechanosensors are involved in mating behavior in *C. elegans*," *PNAS Nexus*, vol. 1, no. 5, 2022.
- [91] A. Lin, D. Witvliet, L. Hernandez-Nunez, S. W. Linderman, A. D. T. Samuel, and V. Venkatachalam, "Imaging whole-brain activity to understand behaviour," *Nature Reviews Physics*, vol. 4, no. 5, pp. 292–305, 2022.
- [90] Y. Lu, T. Ahamed, B. Mulcahy, J. Meng, D. Witvliet, S. A. Guan, D. Holmyard, W. Hung, Q. Wen, A. D. Chisholm, A. D. T. Samuel, and M. Zhen, "Extrasynaptic signaling enables an asymmetric juvenile motor circuit to produce symmetric undulation," *Current Biology*, 2022.
- [89] B. Mulcahy, D. K. Witvliet, J. Mitchell, R. Schalek, D. R. Berger, Y. Wu, D. Holmyard, Y. Lu, T. Ahamed, A. D. Samuel, A. D. Chisholm, J. W. Lichtman, and M. Zhen, "Post-embryonic remodeling of the *C. elegans* motor circuit," *Current biology*, vol. 32, no. 21, 4645–4659.e3, 2022.
- [88] C. Eschbach, A. Fushiki, M. Winding, B. Afonso, I. V. Andrade, B. T. Cocanougher, K. Eichler, R. Gepner, G. Si, J. Valdes-Aleman, R. D. Fetter, M. Gershow, G. S. Jefferis, A. D. Samuel, J. W. Truman, A. Cardona, and M. Zlatic, "Circuits for integrating learned and innate valences in the insect brain," *eLife*, vol. 10, 2021.
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- [84] V. Susoy, W. Hung, D. Witvliet, J. E. Whitener, M. Wu, C. F. Park, B. J. Graham, M. Zhen, V. Venkatachalam, and A. D. Samuel, "Natural sensory context drives diverse brain-wide activity during *C. elegans* mating," *Cell*, vol. 184, no. 20, 5122–5137.e17, 2021.
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